

Planar lamina R with density $\rho(x, y)$ and mass M

Moment of inertia about the x -axis $I_x = \iint_R y^2 \rho(x, y) dA$

Moment of inertia about the y -axis $I_y = \iint_R x^2 \rho(x, y) dA$

Center of Mass

$$M = \iint_R \rho(x, y) dA$$

$$m_x = \iint_R y \rho(x, y) dA \quad m_y = \iint_R x \rho(x, y) dA$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{m_x}{M}, \quad \bar{y} = \frac{m_y}{M}$$

Solid region Q with density $\rho(x, y, z)$ and mass M

Moment of inertia about the x -axis $I_x = \iiint_Q (y^2 + z^2) \rho(x, y, z) dV$

Moment of inertia about the y -axis $I_y = \iiint_Q (x^2 + z^2) \rho(x, y, z) dV$

Moment of inertia about the z -axis $I_z = \iiint_Q (x^2 + y^2) \rho(x, y, z) dV$

Center of Mass

$$M = \iiint_Q \rho(x, y, z) dV$$

$$m_{yz} = \iiint_Q x \rho(x, y, z) dV$$

$$m_{xz} = \iiint_Q y \rho(x, y, z) dV$$

$$m_{xy} = \iiint_Q z \rho(x, y, z) dV$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{m_{yz}}{M}, \quad \bar{y} = \frac{m_{xz}}{M}, \quad \bar{z} = \frac{m_{xy}}{M}$$
