

Problems of Kinematics: Motion in 1 dimension

- 1) The displacement of a ball in 120 seconds is 6000 m. Find its speed in cm/s and m/min.
- 2) The speed of a particle is 90 km/h. If its displacement was 8250 m, calculate: **a)** Its speed in m/s.
b) How long does it take?
- 3) A rock has a speed of 75 m/s. Determine: **a)** Its speed in km/h. **b)** Its displacement in a time interval of 1.5 minutes.
- 4) A block accelerates from 50 m/s to 110 m/s in 5 s. Determine: **a)** The acceleration. **b)** Its displacement.
- 5) A rock starts out moving at 300 m/s and accelerates to get to 324 m/s. If its displacement is 1872 m, find out: **a)** The acceleration. **b)** How long does it take?
- 6) A ball has an initial speed of 285 m/s and accelerates at 10 m/s^2 for 13 s. Calculate: **a)** The final velocity.
b) Its displacement.
- 7) A car has an initial speed of 112 m/s. To brake to a stop requires a stopping distance of 392 m. Determine: **a)** The average braking acceleration. **b)** How much time it takes to come to a stop.
- 8) A ball is thrown vertically upward, with an initial velocity of 225.4 m/s. Find out: **a)** The time at which it reaches its maximum height. **b)** The maximum height.
Data: Gravitational acceleration $g = -9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$.
- 9) A car moving at 75 m/s applies the brakes and comes to a stop in 5 s. Calculate: **a)** The average braking acceleration. **b)** The car's displacement during the braking.
- 10) An object is thrown from a height of 120 m vertically upward, with an initial velocity of 205.8 m/s. Find out: **a)** The time at which it reaches its maximum height. **b)** The maximum height (measured from the ground level).
Data: Gravitational acceleration $g = -9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$.
- 11) A rock is thrown directly downward, with an initial speed of 28 m/s from a height of 3494.4 m. Calculate: **a)** How much time it takes to fall. **b)** Its velocity when it hits the ground.
Data: Gravitational acceleration $g = 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$.

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Answers:

- 1) 5000 cm/s, 3000 m/min.
- 2) a) 25 m/s, b) 330 s.
- 3) a) 270 km/h, b) 6750 m.
- 4) a) 12 m/s^2 b) 400 m.
- 5) a) 4 m/s^2 b) 6 s.
- 6) a) 415 m/s b) 4550 m.
- 7) a) -16 m/s^2 b) 7 s.
- 8) a) 23 s b) 2592.1 m.
- 9) a) -15 m/s^2 b) 187.5 m.
- 10) a) 21 s b) 2280.9 m.
- 11) a) 24 s b) 263.2 m/s.