

**Problems of Matrix calculations**


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1) Calculate a)  $A^t + B$ , b)  $5A - B^t$ .

$$\text{Where } A = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 3 & 7 \\ -6 & 8 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ and } B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -7 \\ 2 & 7 \\ -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

2) Find out a)  $A - B$ , b)  $4A + B$ , c)  $A + B^t$ .

$$\text{Where } A = \begin{pmatrix} -6 & -7 & 9 \\ 3 & -6 & 6 \\ 2 & -5 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \text{ and } B = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 7 & 8 \\ 3 & -4 & 5 \\ 7 & -6 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

3) Calculate a)  $A \cdot B$ , b)  $A^2$ , c)  $A \cdot B \cdot C$ .

$$\text{Where } A = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 5 \\ 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -4 \\ -5 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \text{ and } C = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -8 \\ 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

4) Calculate a)  $A \cdot B$ , b)  $B \cdot A$ .

$$\text{Where } A = \begin{pmatrix} -8 & 7 \\ -5 & -2 \\ -7 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \text{ and } B = \begin{pmatrix} -4 & 3 & 0 \\ 3 & -5 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$$

5) Solve for  $X$  matrix the following matricial equations:

$$\text{a) } A B X = C, \quad \text{b) } X A^{-1} + B = C, \quad \text{c) } 8X^t + B = C$$

6) Solve for  $X$  matrix the following matricial equations:

$$\text{a) } A X + 6X = B, \quad \text{b) } A X^{-1} + B = C, \quad \text{c) } X^t A + B = C$$

7) Solve the matricial equation  $A \cdot X - B = C$ .

$$\text{Where } A = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -5 \\ 1 & -8 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 7 \\ -6 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \text{ and } C = \begin{pmatrix} 13 & 8 \\ -25 & -34 \end{pmatrix}$$

8) Solve the matricial equation  $A \cdot X + B = C$ .

$$\text{Where } A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 6 & 8 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -9 & -7 \\ 0 & -9 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \text{ and } C = \begin{pmatrix} 26 & -3 & 2 \\ 90 & 27 & -12 \end{pmatrix}$$

9) Solve the following system of matricial equations:

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 2X + 2Y = A \\ 4X - 4Y = B \end{array} \right\}, \text{ where } A = \begin{pmatrix} 18 & 14 \\ -2 & 32 \end{pmatrix} \text{ and } B = \begin{pmatrix} -4 & -20 \\ -52 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

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**Answers:**

$$1) \quad \mathbf{a)} \begin{pmatrix} 9 & -13 \\ 5 & 15 \\ 5 & 5 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{b)} \begin{pmatrix} 33 & 13 & 37 \\ -23 & 33 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2) \quad \mathbf{a)} \begin{pmatrix} -13 & -14 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 \\ -5 & 1 & 9 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{b)} \begin{pmatrix} -17 & -21 & 44 \\ 15 & -28 & 29 \\ 15 & -26 & 21 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{c)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -4 & 16 \\ 10 & -10 & 0 \\ 10 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$3) \quad \mathbf{a)} \begin{pmatrix} -31 & 11 \\ -3 & -12 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{b)} \begin{pmatrix} 51 & 30 \\ 18 & 15 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{c)} \begin{pmatrix} 22 & 292 \\ -24 & -24 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$4) \quad \mathbf{a)} \begin{pmatrix} 53 & -59 & -35 \\ 14 & -5 & 10 \\ 55 & -66 & -45 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{b)} \begin{pmatrix} 17 & -34 \\ 36 & -14 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$5) \quad \mathbf{a)} X = (A B)^{-1} C, \quad \mathbf{b)} X = (C - B) A, \quad \mathbf{c)} X = (C - B)^t / 8$$

$$6) \quad \mathbf{a)} X = (A + 6I)^{-1} B, \quad \mathbf{b)} X = (C - B)^{-1} A, \quad \mathbf{c)} X = [(C - B) A^{-1}]^t$$

$$7) \quad X = \begin{pmatrix} 9 & 8 \\ 5 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$8) \quad X = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 2 & 3 \\ 6 & 3 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$9) \quad X = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ -7 & 8 \end{pmatrix} \text{ and } Y = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 6 \\ 6 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$