

Ellisse

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 \quad a^2 = b^2 + c^2$$

Semiasse maggiore = a

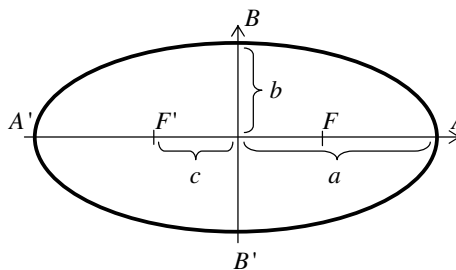
Semiasse minore = b

Semidistanza focale = c

Eccentricità $e = \frac{c}{a}$, $e < 1$

Vertici $A'(-a, 0)$, $A(a, 0)$, $B'(0, -b)$, $B(0, b)$

Fuochi $F'(-c, 0)$, $F(c, 0)$



Iperbole

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 \quad c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

Semiasse trasverso = a

Semiasse non trasverso = b

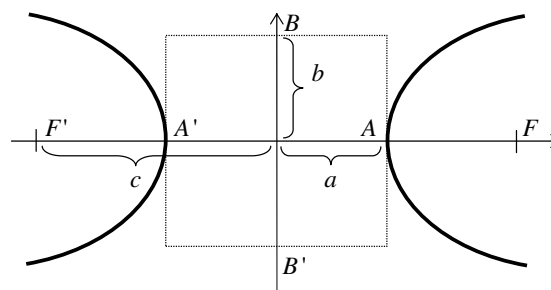
Semidistanza focale = c

Eccentricità $e = \frac{c}{a}$, $e > 1$

Vertici $A'(-a, 0)$, $A(a, 0)$

Fuochi $F'(-c, 0)$, $F(c, 0)$

Asintoti: $y = \pm \frac{b}{a}x$



Parabola

$$y^2 = 2px$$

Vertice: $V(0, 0)$

Direttrice $x = -\frac{p}{2}$

Fuoco $F\left(\frac{p}{2}, 0\right)$

